Chondrocyte Medium (CM)  
Catalog #4651

**Product Description**
Chondrocyte Medium (CM), when used with Chondrocyte Growth Supplement (CGS, Cat #4682) and 25 ml of fetal bovine serum (FBS) is a complete medium designed for optimal growth of normal chondrocytes *in vitro*. It is a sterile, liquid medium which contains essential and non-essential amino acids, vitamins, organic and inorganic compounds, hormones, growth factors, trace minerals and a low concentration of fetal bovine serum (5%). The medium is HEPES and bicarbonate buffered and has a pH of 7.4 when equilibrated in an incubator with an atmosphere of 5% CO₂/95% air. The medium is formulated (quantitatively and qualitatively) to provide an optimally balanced nutritional environment that selectively supports the growth of normal chondrocytes *in vitro*.

**Components**
CM consists of 500 ml of basal medium, 25 ml of FBS (Cat. #0025), 5 ml of Chondrocyte Growth Supplement (CGS, Cat. #4682) and 5 ml of penicillin/streptomycin solution (P/S, Cat. #0503). Note: FBS, CGS and P/S are not pre-mixed in CM; they must be added separately to make the complete CM.

**Product Use**
CM is for research use only. It is not approved for human or animal use, or for application in *in vitro* diagnostic procedures.

**Storage**
Store the basal medium at 4°C and the CGS, FBS and P/S solution at -20°C. Protect from light.

**Shipping**

**Instructions for Use**
Thaw CGS, FBS and P/S solution at 37°C. Gently tilt the tubes several times to ensure the contents are completely mixed before adding to the medium. Spray the medium bottle and tubes with 70% ethanol, and wipe to remove excess liquid. In a sterile field, remove the caps without touching the interior threads with fingers. Add CGS, FBS and P/S solution to the medium and mix well. Since several components are light-labile, the medium should not be exposed to light for extended periods. We do not recommend warming medium in a 37°C water bath prior to use. When stored in the dark at 4°C, the reconstituted medium is stable for one month.

*Caution: If handled improperly, some components of the medium may present a health hazard. Take appropriate precautions when handling it, including the wearing of protective clothing and eyewear. Dispose of properly.*